

State: Michigan	Materials: Section 904.03
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<i>Michigan</i>		Table 1: Requirements for Anionic Emulsified Asphalts from Table 904-5									
Property		Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	RS-1m	RS-2a	HFRS-2	MS-Op	MS-2h	MS-2s	SS - 1h	LTBC - 1	LTBS - 2
EMULSIONS:											
Viscosity, Saybolt Furol	25 °C, sec	T 59/ D 7496	20-100	-	-	-	-	-	20 - 100	15 - 100	15 - 100
	50 °C, sec		-	50-300	50 - 300	15 - 150	50 - 300	50 - 300	-	-	-
Storage Stability Test, 24 hour, % Difference max.		T59 / D6930	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	-
Settlement and Storage Stability test, 5-day, % difference max., 5 days, %		T59 / D6930	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Demulsibility,	35 ml 0.02 N CaCl ₂ , %	T59 / D6936	20 - 60	≥ 60	≥40	-	-	-	-	-	-
	50 ml 0.1 N CaCl ₂ , %		-	-	-	-	-	-	≤ 2	-	-
	50 ml 0.02 N CaCl ₂ , %		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sieve Test, % max		T59/ D6933,	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.30	0.30
Miscibility with water (a)		D244	-	-	-	-	-	-	Yes	-	-
Distillation to 260°C, % by weight		T59/ D6997									
Residue., min			65	65	65	65	65	65	65	50	50
Oil Distillate, max			2	2	2	25	7	7	2	1	1

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Michigan		Table 1: Requirements for Anionic Emulsified Asphalts from Table 904-5 Continued									
Property		Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	RS-1m	RS-2a	HFRS-2	MS-Op	MS-2h	MS-2s	SS - 1h	LTBC - 1	LTBS -2
Tests on Distillation Residue											
Penetration, 25 °C, 100 g, 5 sec, dmm,		T49 / D5	100-200	100-200	100 - 200	(Note b)	150 - 300	≥300	40-90	≤20	≤40
Float Test, sec	At 50 °C, max	T50 /D139	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-
	60 °C, min		-	-	1200	-	1200	1200	-	-	-
Ductility, 25 °C , cm, min		T51/ D113	60	60	60	40 (Note 2)	-	-	40	-	-
Solubility in trichloroethylene, % min		T44/D2042	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5
Ash Content, % max		D128	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-
Specific Gravity, 25/ 25 °C, min		T228/ D70	0.996	0.996	0.996	-	-	-	-	-	-
Softening Point, Ring and Ball, °C, min		T53/ D36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-
Section Number Reference				401		501		501	501, 805	501, 805	501, 805
Notes		a. No appreciable coagulation or visible separation in 2 hours b. Heat the distillation residue (ASTM D243/ D243M) to 100±15 penetration within 2 hours and have a ductility of at least 40 cm.									

Michigan		Table 2: Requirements for Cationic Emulsified Asphalts from Table 904-6				
Property		Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	CRS-1	CRS-2	CMS-2	CCS-1h
Tests on Emulsions:						
Viscosity, Saybolt Furol	25 °C, sec	T 59/ D 7496		-	-	20 - 100
	50 °C, sec		20-100	100-400	50-450	
Storage Stability Test, 24 hour, % Difference max.		T59 / D6930	1	1	1	1
Demulsibility, % min. (a.)	35 ml 0.8% dicotyl sodium sulfosuccinate, min.	T59 / D6936	40	40	-	-
	50 ml 0.1 N CaCl ₂ , %		-	-	-	-
	50 ml 0.02 N CaCl ₂ , %		-	-	-	-
Particle Charge Test (b)		T59/ D6933,	Positive	Positive	Positive	Positive
Sieve Test, % max (distilled water)		T 59/ D 6933,	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Distillation to 260°C, % by weight		T 59/ D 6997				
Residue., min			65	65	65	60
Oil Distillate, max			3	3	12	-
Cement Mixing Test, % max.		T 59 / D 6935	-	-	-	2
Coating Ability and Water Resistance	Coating by dry aggregate		-	-	Good	-
	Coating after Spraying		-	-	Good	-
	Coating Wet Aggregate		-	-	Fair	-
	Coating after Spraying		-	-	Fair	-

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Michigan		Table 2: Requirements for Cationic Emulsified Asphalts from Table 904-6 Continued				
Property		Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	CRS-1	CRS-2	CMS-2	CCS-1h
Tests on Distillation Residue						
Penetration, 25 °C, 100 g, 5 sec, dmm,		T 49 / D 5	100 - 250	100 - 250	100 - 250	40 - 90
Ductility,	At 25 °C, 5 cm/min,	T 51 / D 113	40	40	40	40
	At 4 °C, 5 cm/min,		-	-	-	-
Solubility in trichloroethylene, % min		T44/D2042	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5
Ash Content, % max		D128	2	2	2	2
Specific Gravity, 25/ 25 °C, min		T228/ D70	0.996	0.996	-	-
Section Number Reference					501	501,805
Notes		a. The demulsibility test must be made within 30 days from date of shipment b. If the particle charge test is inconclusive, material having a maximum pH of 6.7 is acceptable.				

Michigan		Table 3: Requirements for Capital Preventive Maintenance Emulsions from Table 904-7 (a.)						
Property		Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	HFRS - 2M	CRS-2M	CSS-1mM	CSS-1hM	PPSS	CSEA
Tests on Emulsions:								
Viscosity, Saybolt Furol	25 °C, sec	T 59/ D 7496		-	20-100	20 - 100	20 - 100	-
	50 °C, sec		75-300	75-300	-	-	-	75-400
Storage Stability Test, 24 hour, % Difference max.		T59 / D6930	1	1	1	1	1 (b.)	1
Demulsibility	35 ml 0.8% dicotyl sodium sulfosuccinate, %, min.(c)		-	50	-	-	60	50
	35 ml 0.02 N CaCl ₂ , %, min.	T59 / D6936	-	-	-	-	60	-
	50 ml 0.1 N CaCl ₂ , %		-	-	-	-	-	
	50 ml 0.02 N CaCl ₂ , %		≥50	-	-	-	-	
Particle Charge Test (d.)		T59/ D6933,		Postive	Postive	Postive		Postive
Sieve Test, % max (distilled water)		T59/ D6933,	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.10
Miscibility with water (e)		D244	-	-	-	-	-	-
Distillation to 260°C, % by weight		T59/ D6997	(f)	(f),(g)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(g)
Residue., min			65	65	62	62	63	68
Oil Distillate, ml,max			2	3	-	-	2	3
Table 3 Continues on Page 6								

Michigan		Table 3: Requirements for Capital Preventive Maintenance Emulsions from Table 904-7 (a.) Continued						
Property		Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	HFRS - 2M	CRS-2M	CSS-1mM	CSS-1hM	PPSS	CSEA
Tests on Distillation Residue								
Penetration, 25 °C, 100 g, 5 sec, dmm,		T49 / D5	80-150	80-150	70-90	40-90	80-150	70-100
Ductility,	At 25 °C, 5 cm/min, cm	T51 / D113	-	-	40	40	-	40
	At 4°C, 5 cm/min,		-	-	35	-	-	-
Elastic Recovery, 4°C, % min.,		T 301/ D 6084	-	-	65	-	-	-
Float Test, sec	At 50°C, max	T50 / D139	-	-	-	-	-	-
	At 60°C, min		1200	-	-	-	-	-
Solubility in trichloroethylene, % min		T44/D2042	-	-	97.5	97.5	-	97.5
Ash Content, % max		D128	2	2	2	2	-	2
Specific Gravity, 25/ 25°C, min		T228/ D70	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toughness/ tenacity, 25°C, 50 cm/min., Nm, min.,		D5801	4.5/3.5	4.5/3.5	-	-	-	9.0/7.0
Elastic Recovery, 10C, % min.		T301/D6084	60%	60%	-	-	60%	75%
Table 3 Continues on Page 7								

<i>Michigan</i>	Table 3: Requirements for Capital Preventive Maintenance Emulsions from Table 904-7 (a.) Continued						
Property	Test Method, AASHTO (T), ASTM (D), or Other	HFRS - 2M	CRS-2M	CSS-1mM	CSS-1hM	PPSS	CSEA
Tests on Evaporation Residue (h)							
Softening Point, Ring and Ball, °C, min	T53/ D36	-	-	60	57.2	-	-
Viscosity, 60°C, Pa·s	T202/D2171	-	-	800(i)	800 (i)	-	-
Section Number Reference		-	505	504	501,504	503	505
Notes	<p>a. Samples of emulsified asphalt will be taken in accordance with ASTM D140/D140M. Samples must be stored at a temperature of not less than 4°C until tested</p> <p>b. After standing undisturbed for 24 hours, the surface must show no white, milky colored substance but, must be a smooth homogenous color throughout. Any visible amount of white, milky color is basis for non-acceptance.</p> <p>c. The demulsibility test must be made within 30 days from date of shipment.</p> <p>d. If particle charge test is inconclusive, material having a maximum pH of 6.7 is acceptable.</p> <p>e. No appreciable coagulation or visible separation in 2 hours</p> <p>f. ASTM D6997, with modifications to include a 204°C (± 6°C) maximum temperature to be held for 15 minutes.</p> <p>g. Residue determination and preparation may use the alternative ASTM D6934 method, "Residue by Evaporation," so as to not destroy the properties of any polymer modifiers contained therein.</p> <p>h. Residue by evaporation. Oven evaporate an emulsion sample on a glass plate at a maximum temperature of 60 C for 24 hours (forced draft oven recommended) or air dry the sample at ambient temperature for 3 days, Once dry, the sample is scraped from the plate using a razor blade tool.</p> <p>i. The minimum viscosity will be obtained using a Cannon-Manning Vacuum Capillary Viscometer Tube No. 14 per T202/D2171.</p>						